



The Code made clear

The Code of Conduct: Relevant paragraphs

Paragraph 2

- 1) Subject to sub-paragraphs (2) to (5), you must comply with this Code whenever you:
 - a) conduct the business of your authority (which, in this Code, includes the business of the office to which you are elected or appointed); or
 - b) act, claim to act or give the impression you are acting as a representative of your authority, and references to your official capacity are construed accordingly.
- 2) Subject to sub-paragraphs (3) and (4), this Code does not have effect in relation to your conduct other than where it is in your official capacity.
- 3) In addition to having effect in relation to conduct in your official capacity, paragraphs 3(2)(c), 5 and 6(a) also have effect, at any other time, where that conduct constitutes a criminal offence for which you have been convicted.
- 4) Conduct to which this Code applies (whether that is conduct in your official capacity or conduct mentioned in sub-paragraph (3)) includes a criminal offence for which you are convicted (including an offence you committed before the date you took office, but for which you are convicted after that date).
- 5) Where you act as a representative of your authority:
 - a) on another relevant authority, you must, when acting for that other authority, comply with that other authority's Code of Conduct; or
 - b) on any other body, you must, when acting for that other body, comply with your authority's Code of Conduct, except and insofar as it conflicts with any other lawful obligations to which that other body may be subject.

Paragraph 8

- 1) You have a personal interest in any business of your authority where either:
 - a) it relates to or is likely to affect:
 - i) any body of which you are a member or in a position of general control or management and to which you are appointed or nominated by your authority;

- ii) any body:
 - aa) exercising functions of a public nature;
 - bb) directed to charitable purposes; or
 - cc) one of whose principal purposes includes the influence of public opinion or policy (including any political party or trade union), of which you are a member or in a position of general control or management;
- iii) any employment or business carried on by you;
- iv) any person or body who employs or has appointed you;
- v) any person or body, other than a relevant authority, who has made a payment to you in respect of your election or any expenses incurred by you in carrying out your duties;
- vi) any person or body who has a place of business or land in your authority's area, and in whom you have a beneficial interest in a class of securities of that person or body that exceeds the nominal value of £25,000 or one hundredth of the total issued share capital (whichever is the lower);
- vii) any contract for goods, services or works made between your authority and you or a firm in which you are a partner, a company of which you are a remunerated director, or a person or body of the description specified in paragraph (vi); (viii) the interests of any person from whom you have received a gift or hospitality with an estimated value of at least £25;
- ix) any land in your authority's area in which you have a beneficial interest;
- x) any land where the landlord is your authority and you are, or a firm in which you are a partner, a company of which you are a remunerated director, or a person or body of the description specified in paragraph (vi) is, the tenant;
- xi) any land in the authority's area for which you have a licence (alone or jointly with others) to occupy for 28 days or longer; or

[(1) You have a personal interest in any business of your authority where either:]

- b) a decision in relation to that business might reasonably be regarded as affecting your well-being or financial position or the well-being or financial position of a relevant person to a greater extent than the majority of:
 - i) (in the case of authorities with electoral divisions or wards) other council tax payers, ratepayers or inhabitants of the electoral division or ward, as the case may be, affected by the decision;

- ii) (in the case of the Greater London Authority) other council tax payers, ratepayers or inhabitants of the Assembly constituency affected by the decision; or
- iii) (in all other cases) other council tax payers, ratepayers or inhabitants of your authority's area.

2) In sub-paragraph (1)(b), a relevant person is:

- a) a member of your family or any person with whom you have a close association; or
- b) any person or body who employs or has appointed such persons, any firm in which they are a partner, or any company of which they are directors;
- c) any person or body in whom such persons have a beneficial interest in a class of securities exceeding the nominal value of £25,000; or
- d) any body of a type described in sub-paragraph (1)(a)(i) or (ii).

Paragraph 10

- 1) Subject to sub-paragraph (2), where you have a personal interest in any business of your authority you also have a prejudicial interest in that business where the interest is one which a member of the public with knowledge of the relevant facts would reasonably regard as so significant that it is likely to prejudice your judgement of the public interest.
- 2) You do not have a prejudicial interest in any business of the authority where that business:
 - a) does not affect your financial position or the financial position of a person or body described in paragraph 8;
 - b) does not relate to the determining of any approval, consent, licence, permission or registration in relation to you or any person or body described in paragraph 8; or
 - c) relates to the functions of your authority in respect of:
 - i) housing, where you are a tenant of your authority provided that those functions do not relate particularly to your tenancy or lease;
 - ii) school meals or school transport and travelling expenses, where you are a parent or guardian of a child in full time education, or are a parent governor of a school, unless it relates particularly to the school which the child attends;
 - iii) statutory sick pay under Part XI of the Social Security Contributions and Benefits Act 1992, where you are in receipt of, or are entitled to the receipt of, such pay;
 - iv) an allowance, payment or indemnity given to members;
 - v) any ceremonial honour given to members; and
 - vi) setting council tax or a precept under the Local Government Finance Act 1992.

Paragraph 12

- 1) Subject to sub-paragraph (2), where you have a prejudicial interest in any business of your authority:
 - a) you must withdraw from the room or chamber where a meeting considering the business is being held:
 - i) in a case where sub-paragraph (2) applies, immediately after making representations, answering questions or giving evidence;
 - ii) in any other case, whenever it becomes apparent that the business is being considered at that meeting; unless you have obtained a dispensation from your authority's standards committee;
 - b) you must not exercise executive functions in relation to that business; and
 - c) you must not seek improperly to influence a decision about that business.
- 2) Where you have a prejudicial interest in any business of your authority, you may attend a meeting (including a meeting of the overview and scrutiny committee of your authority or of a sub-committee of such a committee) but only for the purpose of making representations, answering questions or giving evidence relating to the business, provided that the public are also allowed to attend the meeting for the same purpose, whether under a statutory right or otherwise.